Faculties of Mechanical Engineering use both active and passive learning methods while teaching also using some innovative methods of teaching strategies that will help every teacher in the classroom.

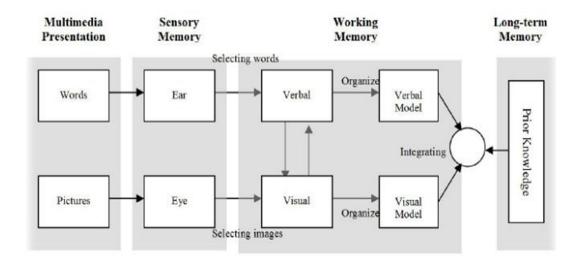
Here are some innovative teaching strategies which every teacher can embrace and make their teaching way more interesting:

- > TEACHING THROUGH ICT (MULTIMEDIA LEARNING)
- > TEACHING THROUGH FLIPPING CLASSROOMS
- > ACTIVE LEARNING METHODOLOGY: THINK-PAIR-SHARE
- > CROSS OVER TEACHING :INDUSTRIAL VISITS AND EXPERT LECTURES
- GROUP LEARNING
- > TEACHING THROUGH PROJECTS/PRACTICALS (PBL)

TEACHING THROUGH ICT (MULTIMEDIA LEARNING):

Learning by sight and sound, is the blend of different computerized media types, for example, content, pictures, sound and video, into an incorporated multisensory intelligent application or introduction to pass on data to a crowd of people. Customary instructive methodologies have brought about a befuddle between what is educated to the understudies and what the business needs. Accordingly, numerous organizations are moving towards issue based learning as an answer for delivering graduates who are innovative; think fundamentally and diagnostically, to take care of issues. We center around utilizing interactive media innovation as an imaginative educating and learning methodology in an issue based learning condition by giving the understudies a sight and sound task to prepare them in this range of abilities.

Issue based learning is viewed as an imaginative measure to urge understudies to figure out how to learn through genuine issues. The educator utilizes mixed media to change the substance of the material. It will assist the instructor with representing in a progressively significant manner, utilizing diverse media components. These media components can be changed over into computerized structure, altered and redid for the last introduction. By consolidating advanced media components into the task, the understudies can adapt better,



which would make them increasingly inspired to give careful consideration to the data introduced and hold the data better.

Goal

- ♣ Motivate the students do electronic presentation(PPT)
- ♣ Students can quick understood the topic
- ♣ Increase the student understanding level
- ♣ Assess the students through online quiz/Unit tests for better learning
- **♣** Enhance academics pass percentage of students
- ♣ Giving tips for on campus placement competition, GATE/CAT preparation etc.

Methods

- **♣** Use of ICT
- Faculty uses LCD projectors with audio for delivering the lecture

Some common educational applications of ICT used are:

Tools	Methods	Way
Power point Presentation	Preparation of power points slides of different subjects.	Slides & Video based
Smart Class Room	Teaching through Smart boards, Smart tablet for online teaching.	Interactive whiteboard based, Samsung Tablet.
E- Learning	Virtual lab site, Virtual programing site, Learning via NPTEL, YouTube, MOOCs, Swayam Prabha etc.	Through website or internet.
E-Readers	McGraw Hill Education, Pearson India Education Service available	Reading E books through Laptop, Mobile , Tablet etc.
Flip Class Room	Through Online interaction about given topic, Subject quizzes, Subject Notes, Assignments, attendance etc.	Google Class, Safe App, Google Drive.

Education through ICT has been used in the following Subjects:-

S.	Name of	Course Name	ICT tools	Semester	Assessment
No.	faculty				year
1	Shyam Singh	Fluid Machinery	Flip Class	5 th	2019-20,
	Kanwar		Room, E-		2020-21
			Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT		
		FEM Lab	Flip Class	3 rd	2019-20
		I LIVI Lao	Room, E-	3	2017-20
			Learning,		
			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT		
		Mechanics of	Flip Class	4 th	2019-20,
		Solid II	Room, E-		2020-21
			Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT	-th -th	
2	Uday Khakha		Flip Class	5 th & 6 th	2019-20,
		& 2	Room, E-		2020-21,
			Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		
			Room, E- Readers, PPT		
		Robotics	Flip Class	7 th	2019-20,
		Robotics	Room, E-	/	2019-20, 2020-21,
			Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		2021 22
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT		
		CAD/CAM	Flip Class	8 th	2019-20,
			Room, E-		2020-21,
			Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
	1		Readers, PPT	4th c -Th	2010.53
3	Praveen	Manufacturing	Flip Class	4 th & 5 Th	2019-20,
	Kumar Kujur	Science 1& 2	Room, E-		2020-21,
			Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		
			Room, E- Readers, PPT		
		CAD Lab	Flip Class	4 th	2019-20,
		CAD Lau	Room, E-	7	2019-20, 2020-21,
			Learning,		2020-21,

			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
			1 1		
		Darran Dland Da	Readers, PPT	6 th	2010 20
		Power Plant Engg	Flip Class	О	2019-20,
			Room, E-		2020-21,
			Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT	41.	
		NACP	Flip Class	4 th	2019-20,
			Room, E-		2020-21,
			Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT		
4	S.K. Sahu	FM	Flip Class		2019-20,
			Room, E-		2020-21,
			Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT		
5	S.K. Gavel	Turbo Machinery	Flip Class	5 th	2019-20,
			Room, E-		2020-21,
			Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT		
		Engg.	Flip Class	$3^{\rm rd}$	2019-20,
		Thermodynamics	Room, E-		2020-21,
		Inclineaynamics	Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT		
6	Dr. G.K.	Refrigeration &	Flip Class	7^{th}	2019-20,
	Agrawal	Air conditioning	Room, E-	•	2020-21,
	1 igiawai	7 In Conditioning	Learning,		2021-22
			Smart Class		= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT		
7	Ruchin	FEM	Flip Class	8 th Sem	2019-20
,	Kumar	1 17/1/1	Room, E-	o sem	2017 20
	Kuillar		Learning,		
			Smart Class		
			Room, E-		
			Readers, PPT		

Benefits / Yield

♣ Help understudies conceptualize and investigate any thought, idea, or issue

- ♣ Encourage better comprehension of connections and associations among thoughts and ideas
- ♣ Make it simple to impart new thoughts and perspectives
- Enable understudies to effectively review data
- Help understudies take notes and plan assignments
- Make it simple to arrange thoughts and ideas

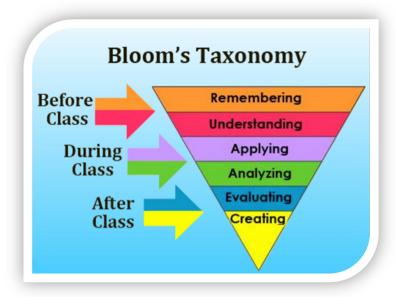
Peer Review and Critique

Interactive media devices utilized are recorded and the reports are submitted for companion survey with core committee for recognizing any challenges and proposals. The following are the guidelines given by the committee to implement the above method effectively.

- ♣ Use PPT's set up by separate personnel with quickly
- ♣ Identify the best possible themes with right connections, Websites and URL's
- ♣ Appropriate Teaching Aids, Methods and Tools to be utilized

TEACHING THROUGH FLIPPING CLASSROOMS:-

Conceptually, the flipped classroom inverts the traditional learning experience. Lectures are shared outside of class time for individual review as homework, problems and classroom time is reserved for students to complete assignments and activities.



Goals

To make the classroom an active learning environment

- ♣ To enable students to learn at their own pace, and
- To give the instructor more time to teach each student individually, rather than the class as a whole.

Methods

- ♣ Google Classroom: Teachers use Google Classroom in a variety of ways—to deliver assignments to students and at the beginning of a lesson, teachers can direct students to assignment goals, objectives, and instructions in Classroom. Here we are using mostly google classroom for flipping the class.
- ♣ Quizizz: Formative assessment is extremely important in any classroom, and flipped classrooms are no exception. Teachers can create gamified formative assessment activities for their students using, Quizizz and assign these activities as homework, which allows the students to give the quizzes/games individually. Here we are using google classroom and SAFE app for quiz
- ₽ Padlet: After students have viewed an instructional video, it's a good idea to provide them with an opportunity to reflect on the content. Padlet provides teachers with a way to have students not only review and reflect on content, but also collaborate with their peers.
- **Edpuzzle:** Allow teachers to do just that, and it provides teachers with the ability to embed a variety of formative assessments into videos they create or use from other sources. Students can access Edpuzzle videos from any browser or through iOS or Android apps, so it's very convenient.

Benefits

- Flipping allows students to learn at their own space
- Flipped learning is customized, active, and engaging
- Flipped lecture videos help student review for exams
- ♣ Students in flipped classrooms perform better
- **♣** Flipping helps busy students.
- Flipping increases student-teacher interaction.
- Flipping allows teachers to know their students better.

Peer Review and Critique

Flipping classrooms is very effective in teaching engineering subjects because some of the subject required prerequisites of some kind. Flipping classroom is more effective while using Edpuzzle and quizzes games in formative assessment of class as suggested by senior members. The following are the guidelines given by the committee to implement the flip classroom effectively.

- **■** Teacher ensure that student cover whole syllabus before test of assignment.
- ♣ Teacher try to provide all relevant resources of subjects
- **♣** Teacher ensure parent also involve in flip class room with students.

ACTIVE LEARNING METHODOLOGY: THINK-PAIR-SHARE

Think-pair-share (TPS) is a collaborative learning strategy where students work together to solve a problem or answer a question about an assigned reading. This strategy requires students to (1) think individually about a topic or answer to a question; and (2) share ideas with classmates. Discussing with a partner maximizes participation, focuses attention and engages students in comprehending the reading material.



Goals

- ♣ It helps students to think individually about a topic or answer to a question.
- ♣ It teaches students to share ideas with classmates and builds oral communication skills.
- ♣ It helps focus attention and engage students in comprehending the reading material.

Method

T: (Think) Teachers begin by asking a specific question about the text. Students "think" about what they know or have learned about the topic.

P: (Pair) Each student should be paired with another student or a small group.

S: (Share) Students share their thinking with their partner. Teachers expand the "share" into a whole-class discussion

Benefits

- Learn new things beyond curriculum
- Useful in attending any technical interview in placements
- To Gain useful knowledge about a particular technology

Outcomes

- Think-Pair-Share promotes understanding through active reasoning and explanation and encourages students to understand multiple perspectives.
- As a Practice Activity, this strategy encourages students to think about something, such as a problem, question or topic, and then articulate their thoughts.

Think-Pair-Share (Active learning technique) has been used in the following Subjects:-

S. No.	Name of faculty	Course Name	Semester	Assessment
				year
1	Shyam Singh	Fluid Machinery	5 th	2019-20, 2020-
	Kanwar			21, 2021-22
		Mechanics of Solid II	$4^{ m th}$	2019-20, 2020- 21, 2021-22
2	Uday Khakha	Machine Design 1 &	5 th & 6 th	2019-20, 2020-
		2		21, 2021-22
		Robotics	$7^{ m th}$	2019-20, 2020-
				21, 2021-22
		CAD/CAM	8 th	2019-20, 2020- 21, 2021-22
3	Praveen Kumar	Manufacturing	4 th & 5 Th	2019-20, 2020-
	Kujur	Science 1& 2		21, 2021-22
		NACP	4 th	2019-20, 2020-
			•	21, 2021-22
			. th	
4	S.K. Sahu	Fluid Mechanics	4 th	2019-20, 2020-
-	C - 1 T C - 1	A 1' 1	3 rd	21, 2021-22
5	Satish Kumar Gavel	Applied	3.4	2019-20, 2020-
		thermodynamics		21, 2021-22

Peer Review and Critique

During classes Think-Pair-Share active learning methodology were seen and observed by the core committee for any difficulty and suggestions. The following are the guidelines given by the committee to implement the above method effectively.

- Select the Concepts and Mechanical engineering very carefully which is easy to remember
- ♣ Identify the students who not performed, or don't want to participate
- ♣ Create friendly environment for students to participate

CROSS OVER TEACHING (INDUSTRIAL VISITS AND EXPERT LECTURES):

While this form of teaching does not include technology, it is an enriching experience for the student as well as the faculty. Here, the learning happens in an informal setting such as afterclass time or outside of the institute, or trips/visits to industry, plants and industry expert talks.

Exposure to real life industries is one of the key elements to achieve all the Program Outcomes (PO) for students graduated from Mechanical Engineering. These activities are important for engineering students to relate their theoretical knowledge to practical or real aspects of what they studied in their subjects, in terms of industrial unit operations, process and design concepts, and impact of its activities on health, safety, environment and society.

Goals

To give understudies an understanding with respect to inner working of organizations and enterprises.

Context

- ♣ Mechanical visit is considered as one of the strategic techniques for educating.
- The fundamental purpose for this is makes a difference understudy to know things for all intents and purposes through collaboration, working techniques what's more, work rehearses.
- It additionally gives a decent chance to the understudies to pick up mindfulness about modern practices.
- 4 Through modern visit understudies get mindfulness about new advancement

The Faculty of Mechanical Engineering proposed that students from each academic year should be exposed to industrial talks and industrial visits (for each semester).

List of expert talks (online/offline) during assessment year:

Year	Topics	Technical Talk	Date	Semes ter	Faculty	Resource Person/Orga nization	Relevance to POs &PSOs
2020-21	Kinematic	Webinar	23 May	4 th 6 th	Uday	Dr. Vijay	PO1,PO5,PO
	s and		2020	8 th	Khakha,	Kumar Dalla	7 & PSO1
	dynamics			Sem	Shyam	(NIT	
	of Robots				Singh	Jamshedpur)	
					Kanwar		

	Aerospace Industry in India	Webinar	30 May 2020	4 th 6 th 8 th Sem	Satish Gavel, Shyam Singh Kanwar	Mr. Abhijit Sinha (Director & CEO of Sinmayawa industries india)	PO1,PO5,PO 7 & PSO1
	Oil And Gas Scenario and future prospects	Webinar	20 June 2020	4 th 6 th 8 th Sem	Uday Khakha	Mr. Ved Prakash Mahawar(Former Director ONGC)	PO1,PO5,PO 7 & PSO1
	Career in	Offline	05/10/2019	4 th m	Dr. G.K.	Mr. Gourav	PO1,PO5,PO
2019-20	CAE			6 th , 8 th	Agrwal, Shyam	Tandan (Senior CAE	7 & PSO1
					Singh Kanwar	Analyst , Mercedes Benz)	
	Manufact	Offline	23/2/2019	4 th m	Dr. G.K.	Dr. Rahul	PO1,PO2,PO
2018-19	uring			6 th ,	Agrwal,	Jain (IIT	3, PO5,PO9
	Science			8 th	Shyam	Bhilai)	&
	and its				Singh		PSO1,PSO2
	applicatio				Kanwar,		
	n				Satish		
					gavel		

List of industrial visits during assessment year:

Year	Topics	Industrial Visit	Date	Semes ter	Faculty	Visiting Industry	Relevance to POs &PSOs
2021-22	Power and Inspat	Visit offline	1 Oct. 2022	7 th	Avinash Ranjan Patnaik and Satish gavel	Shri Bajrang Power and Inspat Ltd. Raipur CG	PO1,PO2,PO 3, PO5,PO9 & PSO1,PSO2
	Power plant	Visit offline	21 Oct. 2022	5 th	Praveen Kumar and Uday	ABVTS Champa CG	

					Kahakha		PO1,PO2,PO 3, PO5,PO9 & PSO1,PSO2
	Plastic	Industrial	8.12.2018	5 th	Satish	CIPET	
2018-19	Manufact	Visit			Gvel,	Raipur	
	uring				S.S.		PO1,PO2,PO
					Kanwar		3, PO5,PO9
	Plastic	Industrial	27.12.2018	7 th	Uday	CIPET	&
	Manufact	Visit			khakha	Raipur	PSO1,PSO2
	uring						
	Thermal	Industrial	29.03.2019	7 th	Ruchin	ABV	PO1,PO5,PO
	Power	Visit			Kumar	Thermal	10 & PSO1
	Plant					Station Janjgir-	
						Champa	

Peer Review and Critique

Based on the weaknesses and challenges discussed, several ways for improvement are suggested here. Since the activities have been carried out since 2015, a database that keeps the information of suitable and relevant industries/companies and speakers is being compiled. This is to ensure that future visits and talks can be better arranged. Also some suggestions form the core faculty members of the college are

- Indirect assessment for all program outcomes and also for program specific outcomes
- ♣ Proper arrangement for traveling, food and staying for the students
- Feedback also be taken from the students after visit

GROUP LEARNING:

The Instructional innovation is essential for engineering courses and programs highlight the need for a solid foundation of education at the engineering level on which to base practice. The analysis of group learning demonstrates that various forms of group learning are effective in promoting capability of students, attitudes toward learning through engineering courses and programs. In this method, a collection of students who are intellectually and aesthetically engaged in solving problems, writing computer programs, creating products, and an assemblage in which each student learns autonomously in different ways of learning with others. By group, we refer both to the learning of individuals that is fostered by being in a group and to a more distributed kind of learning that does not reside inside the head of any one individual. Rather than focusing only on what the individual knows, the goal is to build a

collective body of knowledge; learning groups strive to create publicly shared understandings.

Goals

- 4 Ability to learn any new things very effectively and easily
- ♣ Motivate to improve the Group Discussion(GDs), Project seminar
- **Express** their knowledge and view on selected topic

Method

- ♣ Creating group of students and each group consists of 6 to 7 students
- ➡ Taking a session as discussions on any emerging topic in mechanical engineering with pros, cons and methods
- Student coordinator will justify and make to learn all students on specific topic in depth

Benefits

- ♣ Democratic process of teaching & learning
- Student can able to demonstrate any topic technically and fluently without fear
- ♣ Gain the implicit knowledge about topic

Following group learning practices by the faculty members for improving teaching and learning experience.

S. No.	Best Practices	Goals	Context	Relevance to POs &PSOs
1	Group Discussion	To develop skills in interpersonal communication and in expressing views in a clear and concise manner.	- Gain viewpoint and perspective which builds the tuning in and relational ability. -Learn from other students experiences and background knowledge -Identify and sort out the communication	PO09, PO10
2	Mini and Major	To expand technical	Problems. Create opportunities	PO1, PO5, PO3,
	technical projects	understandings	to explore theory, to	PO5, PO9
		through development	research and present	PSO1,PSO2
		in terms of software solutions and	a pilot project with a possibility of	
		solutions and	a possibility of	

		hardware implementation for industrial/societal problems.	further development, to test a technical insight, to apply intellectual learning, or to challenge skills as well as understandings within a particular	
3	Aptitude training and tests & Communication Skill Development: Through Employability Skill Training	-To improve verbal communication skill for effective speaking -To fulfilled the needs of students for placements and other competitive exams	field. -Sharing of Knowledge by imparting in ordinary communication Time the executives achieved by conveying courseVocabulary and open talking capacity gets represented By learning the aptitude skills, students will be able to tackle presence of mind situation The goals & motives of future Career Selection open with the passing time.	PO2,PO10
4	Student Seminars	The overall goal of this activity is to motivate students for self-study and Group Study.	-The communication skill gets improved by Oral Communication in seminars Student takes responsibility while working in a team Students learn Time Management skill.	PO10,PO9.PO11

Checked with the subjects is given to peer review and core committee for identifying any difficulties and suggestions. The following are the guidelines given by the committee to implement the above method effectively

- tools and software's etc.
- Faculty coordinator should prepare the guidelines and prior discuss with the students
- Use of Appropriate Assessment Methods to measure the Students performance (Ex. Ouiz, via-voce etc.)

TEACHING THROUGH PROJECTS/PRACTICALS (PBL):-

The previous methodology of passively acquiring information and reciting them out of context is no longer adequate to prepare kids for today's society. Students must have both foundational (reading, writing, and math) and 21st century skills (teamwork, problem solving, research gathering, time management, information synthesising, and utilising hightech tools) to solve highly complex problems.

Why PBL? In problem-based teaming, students work together in small groups to solve realworld problems.

Students

- Increases motivation to learn
- communication skills
- Enhances retention of information
- Provides a model for lifelong learning

Faculty

- · Not to provide easy answers, but to •Develops critical thinking, writing, and facilitate collective process and learning.
 - Instructors are able to learn with their pupils, reinvigorating their enthusiasm for teaching.
 - Creating challenging issues that encourage students to achieve the course's learning objectives.

Goals:

- High-quality project-based learning aims to teach academic core knowledge and skills while also fostering deeper understanding.
- ♣ Develop critical thinking, problem-solving, communication, cooperation, and creativity/innovation abilities to help you succeed in the twenty-first century.
- Assist students in becoming more conscious of their academic, emotional, and social growth.

Methods:

- **↓** Identify a one-of-a-kind difficulty or issue.
- ♣ Investigate the problem utilising the inquiry process and use what you've learned in the discipline.
- ♣ Through collaborative activities, explore and challenge the ideas.
- Utilize the inquiry process to refine products.
- **Ψ** Use the enquiry procedure to fine-tune your items.

Benefits:

- # It gives a student the opportunity to show off his or her abilities while working alone.
- ♣ It demonstrates the student's capacity to put desired skills, such as research, into practise.
- It improves a student's ability to collaborate with others, as well as collaboration and group abilities.
- ☐ It allows the teacher to gain a better understanding of the student as a person.
 ☐

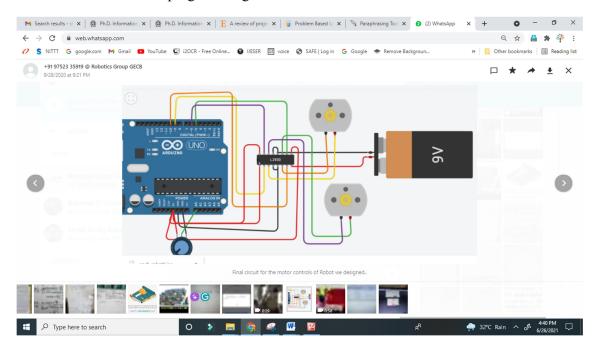
Peer Review and Critique:

Based on discussion with senior faculty, several ways for improvement are suggested here. A database that keeps the information of suitable and relevant industries/companies, cutting-edge technology and speakers is being compiled. This is to ensure that future skill technology, industry related problems can be taken for problems. Also some suggestions form the core faculty members of the college are

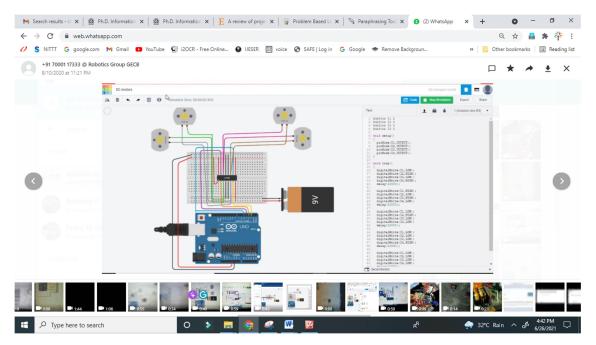
- ♣ Problems/area taken related to industry 3.0
- ♣ Group of 5 students is better for one problem
- Feedback also is taken from the students after giving his/her group report.

Problem Solving Learning:

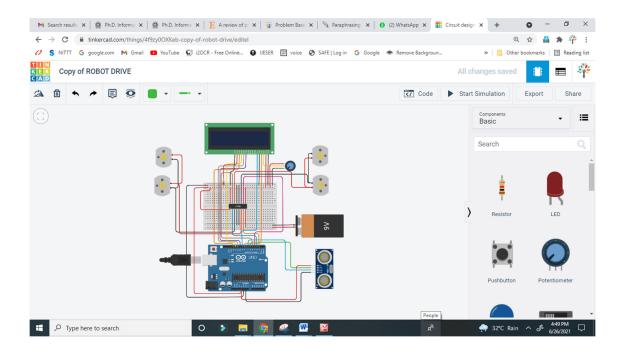
1) Robot using Arduino kit: Modelling and simulated by student group which include Arduino microcontroller programming and use of various sensors in drivers.



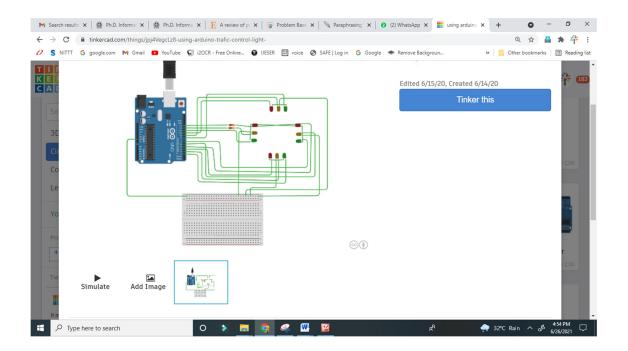
2) Robot using Arduino kit: Modelling and simulated by student group which include Arduino microcontroller programming and use of various sensors in drivers.



3) Obstacle Avoiding Robot using Arduino kit: Modelling and simulated by student group which include Arduino microcontroller programming and use of various sensors in drivers.

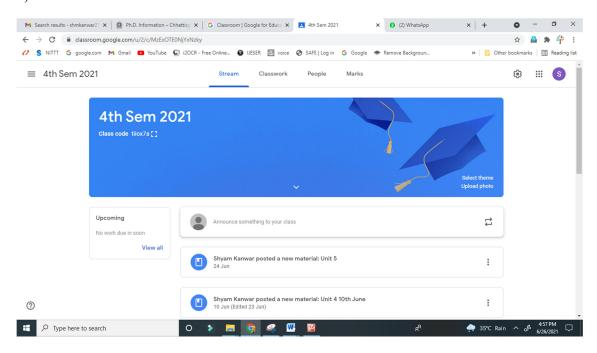


4) Traffic light control using Arduino kit: Modelling and simulated by student group which include Arduino microcontroller programming and use of various sensors in drivers.

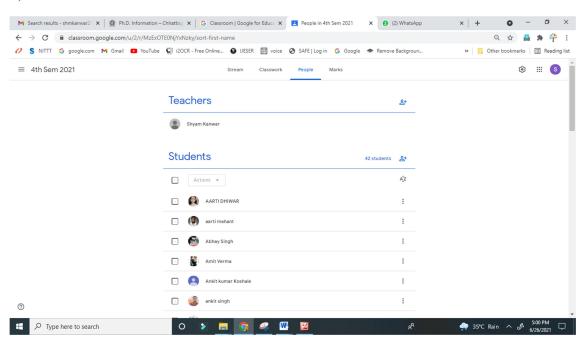


Flip Classroom/ Google classroom:

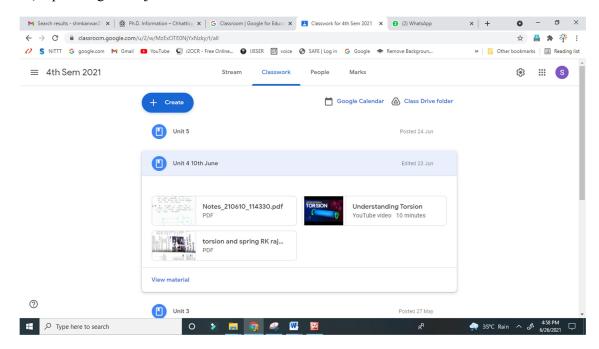
1) Creation of Classes:



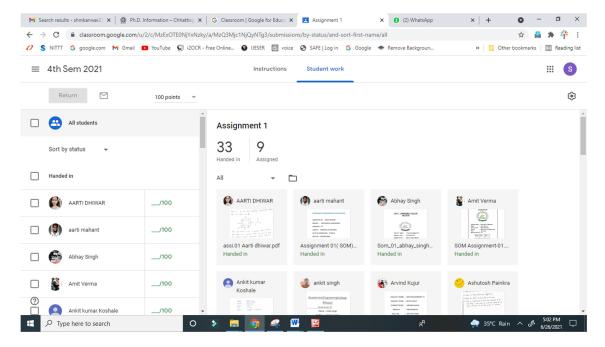
ii) Teacher and students in classrooms:



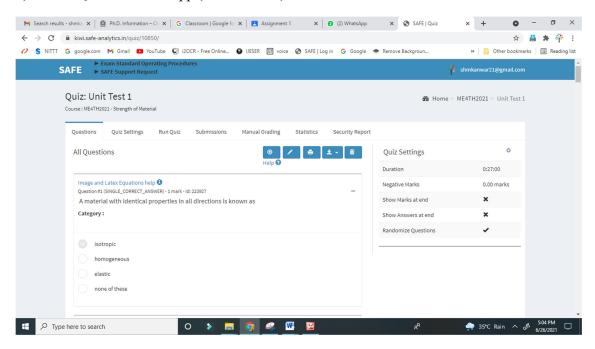
iii) Uploading of subject notes unit wise in classes:



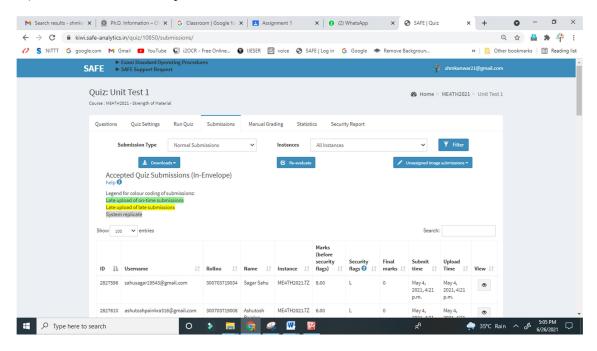
iv) Paperless Assignment to students using Google Classroom facility:



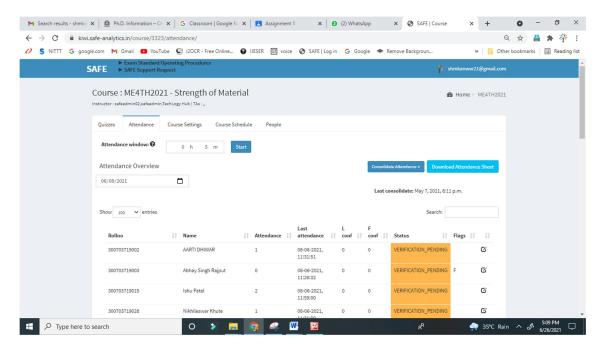
v) Online Quiz via SAFE app (Bodhee Tree) IITB:



vi) Grade sheet of online quiz:

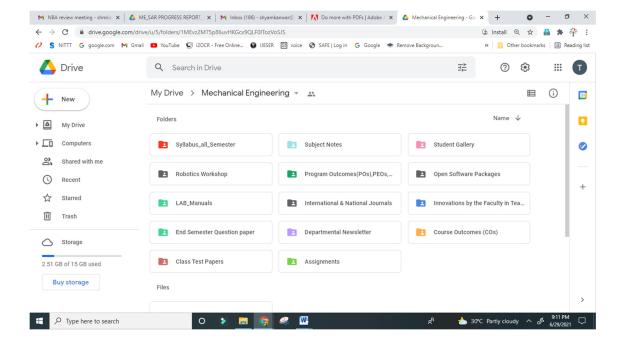


vii) Online Attendance via Safe App.: student mark their attendance using smart phone via selfie of roll number.



viii) Google Drive for Mechanical Students: here they will find Subject nots, Student Gallery, Open Software's, Lab manuals, Previous Question papers, Previous Assignments etc.

https://drive.gosogle.com/drive/u/5/folders/1MEvz2M75p86uvHKGcx9QLF0ITozVoSJS



Samsung interactive digital teaching board: Classroom G23, BE 3rd & 4th Sem.



Samsung interactive digital teaching board: Classroom G-73, BE 7 th & 8th Sem



Digital interactive Teaching Device: Class room G24, BE 5th & 6th Sem



For Each Faculty of Department: Samsung Galaxy Tab S6 Lite, 10.4 inch), Wi-Fi Tablet 4 GB RAM, 64 GB with stylus:

